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What is claimed is:

- 1. A second solution composition of a permanent waving composition comprising a cationic dye having a quaternary nitrogen atom which may optionally be delocalizable, and a -X=N-bond, wherein X means a nitrogen atom or -CH-.
- 2. The composition according to claim 1, wherein the cationic dye is represented by the formula (I):

10 $[A-Z=N-B]^+ X^-$ (I)

wherein Z means a nitrogen atom or -Chl-; A and B mean an aromatic benzene ring or heterocycle which may be optionally substituted with one or more of halogen atoms or one or more of NR/ R_2 or OR_1 groups, wherein R_1 and R_2 are the same or different and independently mean hydrogen, C_{1-8} alkyl, C_{1-4} hydroxyalkyl, or phenyl; and X means an anion.

- 3. The composition according to claim 1, wherein an amount of the cationic dye is 0.001-3 % by weight.
- 4. The composition according to claim 1, wherein the composition is in a two-packages form comprising an oxidative fixing solution and a cationic dye solution.
- 5. A method for dyeing hair comprising dyeing the hair, which has been permanently waved, with a composition comprising a cationic dye having a

quaternary nitrogen atom which may be optionally delocalizable, and a -X=N-bond, wherein X means a nitrogen atom or -CH-.

- 6. The method according to claim 5, wherein the cationic dye is the dye represented by the formula (I) of claim 2.
- 7. The method according to claim 5, wherein an amount of the cationic dye in the composition is 0.001/3 % by weight.
- 8. The method according to claim 5, wherein the composition is an aqueous solution having a pH of not less than 5 upon dyeing the hair.
- 9. The method/according to claim 8, wherein the composition is an aqueous solution containing not less than 60 % by weight of water.

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